

GENERAL NOTES

1. DRAWINGS

A. ALL DRAWINGS SHALL BE PRODUCED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT CITY OF BARRIE STANDARDS & SYMBOLS FOR PLAN & PROFILE DRAWINGS, GENERAL SERVICE PLANS AND LOT GRADING PLANS.

A. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES, EXCEPT PIPE DIAMETERS, WHICH ARE IN MILLIMETRES, UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE.

A. ALL WORK SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT CITY OF BARRIE STANDARD DRAWINGS (BSD)

AND ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARD DRAWINGS (OPSD). B. ORDER OF PRECEDENCE OF STANDARD DRAWINGS IS FIRSTLY CITY OF BARRIE STANDARD

- DRAWINGS (BSD) AND SECONDLY ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARD DRAWINGS (OPSD). C. LOCATION OF EXISTING SERVICES ARE NOT GUARANTEED.
 THE CONTRACTOR IS REQUIRED TO NOTIFY THE VARIOUS UTILITY COMPANIES 48 HOURS PRIOR
- TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ANY WORK.
- D. A ROAD OCCUPANCY PERMIT IS REQUIRED FROM THE ROADS AND PARKS OPERATIONS BRANCH PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF WORK WITHIN ANY CITY RIGHT-OF-WAY.
- E. A SITE ALTERATION PERMIT IS REQUIRED FROM THE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ANY EARTH WORKS ON THE SITE.
- F. NATIVE MATERIAL, SUITABLE FOR BACKFILL, SHALL BE COMPACTED TO 95% STANDARD

AS DETERMINED BY THE CITY ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.

- G. GRANULAR MATERIAL, USED FOR BACKFILL, SHALL BE PLACED IN LAYERS 150mm IN DEPTH MAXIMUM AND COMPACTED TO 100% STANDARD PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.
- H. ALL DISTURBED AREAS ARE TO BE REINSTATED TO THEIR ORIGINAL CONDITION OR BETTER,
- I. ALL SILT CONTROL AND EROSION PROTECTION DEVICES ARE TO BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION AND SHALL REMAIN IN PLACE AND BE MAINTAINED BY THE CONTRACTOR UNTIL CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE AND THE GRASS HAS ESTABLISHED GROWTH, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE CITY ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

CITY OF BARRIE STANDARD					APR'D:	R.G.N.	DATE:	92.05.15
GENERAL NOTES	3.	3. NOTE: 3.E. REVISED & 3.I. ADDED	J.S.	05.01.10	A 11 D.	11.0.11.	DAIL.	02.000
	2.	3.D "ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT"	B.R.	02.10.28	DRAWN:	L.A.J.	SCALE:	N.T.S.
	1.	3.E. TOPSOIL PERMIT		01.12.06				
	NO.	REVISION	APR'D	DATE	BSD-N6			

GENERAL NOTES - SANITARY SEWER

- A. SEWERS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH BEDDINGS AS PER OPSD-802.010, (GRAN. 'A' EMBEDMENT MATERIAL) FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES AND OPSD-802.030 OR 802.031 CLASS B (GRAN. 'A' BEDDING
- MATERIAL) FOR RIGID PIPE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING. B. MAXIMUM DEFLECTION FROM COMBINED LIVE AND DEAD LOADING SHALL NOT EXCEED ANY C.S.A.,
- O.P.S. OR MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDED SPECIFICATIONS.
- C. PVC, CONCRETE AND PROFILE WALL PVC SEWERS SHALL HAVE RUBBER GASKET TYPE JOINTS AND SHALL BE CERTIFIED TO CONFORM TO ALL APPLICABLE CURRENT C.S.A. SPECIFICATIONS.
- D. CONCRETE SANITARY SEWERS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 50 N/m/mm CONFORMING TO CSA STANDARD A257.2—1982, CLASS 50—D (PREVIOUSLY C.S.A. STANDARD A257.2—1974, CLASS II).
- E. MAINTENANCE HOLE TOPS (FRAMES) ARE TO BE SET TO BASE COURSE ASPHALT GRADE AND THEN ADJUSTED TO FINAL GRADE WHEN THE TOP LIFT OF ASPHALT IS PLACE. ALL ADJUSTMENT WILL BE ACCORDANCE WITH BSD-N2.
- F. ALL CONNECTIONS TO NEW SANITARY MAINS SHALL BE PRE-MANUFACTURED, FABRICATED TEES. CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING SANITARY SEWER SHALL BE MADE WITH APPROVED FACTORY MADE TEES

OR INSERTA-TEES IN STRICT ACCORDANCE TO MANUFACTURES GUIDELINES.

CITY OF BARRIE STANDARD	4.	NOTE 'B' - "ENGINEERING"	B.R.	2002.10.28	IADD'D R G N	D C N	DATE:	92.05.15
	3.	NOTE 'B' OPSD NUMBER REVISION	K.C.	2000.03.16		DATE:	92.03.13	
GENERAL NOTES	2.	NOTE 'F' CHANGED	K.C.	98.03.30	DRAWN:	L.A.J.	SCALE:	N.T.S.
OLIVEIVAL NOTES	1.	CHANGES TO B. TO G.	K.C.	95.04.24				
SANITARY SEWERS	NO.	REVISION	APR'D	DATE	BSD-N3			
SANITARY SEWERS	NO.	REVISION	APR'D	DATE	BSD-N3			

GENERAL NOTES - STORM SEWER

CONNECTED TO FOUNDATION DRAINS.

STORM SEWER

- A. STORM SEWER TO BE PROVIDED ON ALL ROADS WITH CURB AND GUTTER.
- B. PLACE ALL CATCH BASIN LATERALS AT 2% GRADE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. PIPE SIZE MINIMUM 250mm DIA. SINGLE . 300mm DIA. DOUBLE.
- C. STORM SEWERS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH BEDDING AS PER OPSD-802.010 (GRAN. 'A' EMBEDMENT MATERIAL) FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES AND OPSD-802.030 OR 802.031 CLASS B (GRAN. 'A' BEDDING MATERIAL) FOR RIGID PIPE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING.
- D. MAINTENANCE HOLE TOPS (FRAMES) AND CATCH BASIN (FRAMES) ARE TO BE SET TO BASE COURSE ASPHALT GRADE AND THEN ADJUSTED TO FINAL GRADE WHEN THE TOP LIFT OF ASPHALT IS PLACED. ALL ADJUSTMENT WILL BE
- E. STORM SEWER TO BE LOCATED OFFSET 3.0m SOUTH OR EAST OF CENTRELINE
- F. ALL CONNECTIONS TO THE STORM MAIN SHALL BE MADE WITH A STORM MANHOLE OR APPROVED FACTORY TEE CONNECTION AS PER OPSD-708.01 OR 708.03.
- G. PIPE MATERIAL TO BE REINFORCED CONCRETE WITH A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 50 N/m/mm CERTIFIED TO C.S.A. STANDARD A247.2-1982, CLASS 50-D (PREVIOUSLY C.S.A. STANDARD A257.2-1974, CLASS II) OR PVC CERTIFIED TO C.S.A. STANDARDS 182.2 AND 182.4.
- H. STORM SEWER TO BE MINIMUM 300mm DIAMETER WITH JOINTS CONFORMING TO C.S.A. STANDARD A257.3.
- I. ALL PIPE BEDDING MUST CONFORM TO OPSD, MAXIMUM COVER TABLE. NO FLEXIBLE PIPE SEWERS WILL BE INSTALLED WITH A DEPTH OF COVER GREATER THAN 6 METRES UNLESS SPECIFICALLY APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING.
- J. ALL PIPE HANDLING INSTALLATIONS MUST BE IN STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH MANUFACTURES INSTALLATION GUIDES AND THE O.C.P.A. OR UNIBELL GUIDELINES.
- K. SUMP PUMP DISCHARGE PIPING IN BOULEVARD: IN THE EVENT OF OVERACTIVE SUMP PUMP ACTIVITY, A 150mm DIAMETER PVC DR-28 SEWER MAY BE INSTALLED, WHEN SO DIRECTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING, ALONG THE FRONTAGES OF DESIGNATED LOTS, WITH AN OFFSET OF 0.6m FROM BACK OF CURB. THIS SEWER IS TO BE CAPPED AT THE UPSTREAM END AND IS TO OUTLET INTO THE NEAREST CATCHBASIN DOWNSTREAM. DEPTH OF SEWER IS TO BE EQUAL TO SUBDRAIN DEPTH. NOT TO BE DIRECTLY

CITY OF BARRIE STANDARD		NOTE 'K' - SUMP PUMP DISCHARGE PIPING	B.R.	2003.01.07	APR'D:	R.G.N.	DATE:	92.05.15
	3.	NOTE 'I' & 'C' - "DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING"	B.R.	2002.10.28	APR D:	11.6.11.	DATE	92.00.10
CENEDAL NOTEC	2.	NOTE 'C' OPSD NUMBER REVISION	K.C.	2000.03.16	DRAWN:	L.A.J.	SCALE:	N.T.S.
GENERAL NOTES	1.	NOTE 'D' CHANGED	K.C.	98.03.30				
STORM SEWERS	NO.	REVISION	APR'D	DATE		BSD-N5		

DISCLAIMER AND COPYRIGHT

CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SAME, ANY DISCREPANCIES MUST BE REPORTED TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE COMMENCING WORK. DRAWINGS ARE NOT TO BE

TATHAM ENGINEERING LIMITED CLAIMS COPYRIGHT TO THIS DRAWING WHICH MAY NOT BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN THAT PROVIDED IN THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE OWNER/CLIENT AND THE ENGINEER WITHOUT THE EXPRESS CONSENT OF

BENCHMARKS

TBM1 - ELEVATION 237.36m NORTH-EAST BOLT ON NORTH SIGN POST STRUCTURE IN GARDEN AT ENTRANCE INTO PARKING LOT.

TBM2 - ELEVATION 237.73 NORH-EAST CORNER BOLT ON BASE OF RAILWAY CROSSING SIGNAL, ON NORTH SIDE OF YONGE STREET, EAST OF RAILWAY CROSSING.

TOPOGRAPHC INFORMATION SHOWN ON THIS PLAN BASED ON FIELD SURVEY COMPLETED BY TATHAM ENGINEERING, DATED SEPTEMBER14, 2021 SITEPLAN INFORMATION SHOW ON THIS PLAN

PREPARED BY McCOWAN & ASSOCIATES, DATED

REVISION DESCRIPTION ISSUED FOR SPA - FIRST SUBMISSION DEC 31/21 MAY 20/22 ISSUED FOR SPA - SECOND SUBMISSION

SILTATION CONTROL

FENCING

GENERAL NOTES - WATERMAIN

OPSS.MUNI 1004.05.07.

WATER SYSTEMS LIST.

PERFORMANCE AND USE AS APPLICABLE.

STANDARD DETAIL

Barrie

STANDARD DETAIL

NON-WOVEN U.V. STABILIZED GEOTEXTILE TO BE

A MINIMUM OF 300mm AND WIRE FASTENED

ADMINISTERED ACCORDINGLY

OVERLAND FLOW

STANDARD DETAIL

STRETCHED TIGHT AND FOLDED OVERTOP OF FENCE

THIS STANDARD IS TO BE USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SITE ALTERATION BY-LAW

FOR THE DESIGN AND MAINTENANCE OF EROSION CONTROL MEASURES AND IS TO BE

SILT / SEDIMENT CONTROL FENCE SHOULD BE ALIGNED WITH CONTOURS FOR SHEET

SILTATION CONTROL FENCE IS TO BE LOCATED IN AREAS OF LOW SEDIMENT YIELD ON SLOPES THAT CONFIRM TO M.T.O. DRAINAGE MANUAL VOLUME 2 "CHART F4-3C

SILTATION CONTROL FENCE SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH FILTER MEDIA FABRIC TOED INTO

SILT / SEDIMENT CONTROL FENCE MAY BE UTILIZED FOR TREE PRESERVATION AND IS TO BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH BSD-1231, BSD-1232 AND BSD-1235

TOPOGRAPHIC FACTOR LS BASED ON SLOPE LENGTH AND GRADIENT"

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN

COMPACTION OF TRENCH MATERIAL MEETING 95% S.P.D.

THE SOIL 300mm BE EITHER STATIC SLICING OR TRENCHING METHODS WITH

INTENTIONS TO PERFORM WORK ON WATER INFRASTRUCTURE.

MANUFACTURERS PRODUCTS FOR LINEAR WATER SYSTEMS LIST.

TEST, CHLORINATE AND FLUSH ALL NEW WATERMAINS.

1. CONTRACTORS SHALL INFORM THE CITY OF BARRIE WATER OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT A MINIMUM OF 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE OF THEIR

CLEARANCE BETWEEN WATERMAIN AND SEWERS. MAINTAIN MINIMUM DEPTH OF COVER AT ALL TIMES

OPERATIONS FIELD REPRESENTATIVE. ALL RISERS ARE TO BE RESTRAINED OR THRUST BLOCKED.

DEPARTION OF HYDRANTS AND VALVES ON THE POTABLE WATER SYSTEM BY OTHER THAN QUALIFIED WATER OPERATIONS STAFF IS PROHIBITED

BY CURRENT BY-LAW, CITY SERVICE FEES ARE PER THE CURRENT FEES BY-LAW, THE CITY'S WATER OPERATIONS STAFF WILL SWAB, PRESSURE

3, MINIMUM COVER OVER WATERMAIN SHALL BE 1.7m. THE MINIMUM HORIZONTAL SEPARATION BETWEEN WATERMAIN AND SEWERS SHALL BE 2.5m,

WHERE WATERMAIN CONFLICTS WITH SEWER PIPES, DEFLECT WATERMAIN HORIZONTALLY OR VERTICALLY WHILE PROVIDING A MINIMUM OF 0.5m

4. WATERMAIN SHALL BE INSTALLED IN BEDDING AS PER OPSD 802.010 (GRANULAR A' EMBEDMENT MATERIAL) FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES AND OPSD

802.030 OR 802.031 CLASS 'B' (GRANULAR 'A' BEDDING MATERIAL, GRANULAR 'A' OR SELECT NATIVE COVER MATERIAL) FOR RIGID PIPE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF WATER OPERATIONS ALTERNATIVE EMBEDMENT MATERIAL - SAND MEETING GRADATION REQUIREMENTS OF OPSS.MUNI 1004.05.07 COMPACTED TO 95% STANDARD PROCTOR MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY IS PERMISSIBLE WHERE NOTED IN

STANDARD DETAILS. GEOTECHNICAL CERTIFICATION OF MATERIAL AND COMPACTION TESTING MUST BE PROVIDED EVERY 150 METRES. THE COMPACTION TESTING MUST INCLUDE THE ENTIRE EMBEDMENT ENVELOPE (HAUNCHES, BEDDING, TOP OF PIPE AND COVER).

6. RESTRAINING WILL BE REQUIRED ON ALL HYDRANTS, THRUST BLOCKS, AS PER OPSD 1103.010 AND 1103.020. RESTRAINING DEVICES MAY BE REQUIRED IN ADDITION TO STANDARD CONCRETE THRUST BLOCKING WHERE SOIL CONDITIONS WARRANT AT THE CITY'S DISCRETION.

7. NEW WATERMAINS TO BE PVC DR18 CL150 MINIMUM; DUCTILE IRON CL52 AS PER THE APPROVED MANUFACTURERS PRODUCTS FOR LINEAR

AND BROUGHT UP AT EACH HYDRANT AND CONNECTED TO FLANGE BOLT, ALL SPLICES TO UTILIZE CONNECTORS AS PER THE APPROVED

10. SERVICE TAPPINGS SHALL BE PLACED AT A MINIMUM SEPARATION OF 1.0m AND A MINIMUM OF 0.6m FROM JOINTS. (ENDS OF PIPE)

12. ALL NEW CURB STOPS AND BOXES TO BE LOCATED AT PROPERTY LINE AND OUT OF DRIVEWAYS AND SIDEWALKS.

GENERAL NOTES - WATERMAIN

11. RISER PIPES ARE TO BE INSTALLED AS PER BSD-510, AND REMOVED AS DIRECTED. SWABBING SCHEDULE TO BE SUPPLIED BY A WATER

8. TRACING WIRE SHALL BE #12 AWG HIGH STRENGTH COPPER CLAD (HS-CSS) AND SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL WATERMAIN

V No. DATE: MAY 2015

BSD-500

SCALE: N.T.S.

- CEDAR FENCE POST TO BE PLACED AT EACH

TO BE DIRECT BURIED WITH A MINIMUM 1000

TERMINUS OR CHANGE OF DIRECTION, POSTS ARE

NOTE: CEDAR POSTS ARE REQUIRED WHERE FENCE

LENGTHS EXCEED 150 LINEAR METERS AND ARE NOT REQUIRED WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL BOULEVARDS

- STEEL 'T' BAR POST

— PAGE WIRE FENCE

APPROVED

Oct 10/17

BSD-N2

150mm (0'-6") PAGE WIRE FENCING

-DIRECTION OF FLOW

- PROPERTY LIMIT OR

TOP OF BANK

50 x 50 x 1800 STEEL 'T' BAR POSTS SPACED 2400 ON CENTRE, TOP 200mm

TO BE PAINTED WITH FLORESCENT

YELLOW OR ORANGE PAINT

SCALE: N.T.S.

Amueno

DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERIN

APPROVED

DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

Oct. 28117

9. ALL WATER SERVICES SHALL BE MINIMUM 25mm TYPE 'K' COPPER OR 25mm CROSS-LINKED POLYETHYLENE UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR OF WATER OPERATIONS. WATER SERVICE SADDLES SHALL BE USED WHEN TAPPING INTO PVC WATERMAIN.

1. GRADE AND CROSSFALL ADJUSTEMENT OF MAINTENANCE HOLE AND CATCHBASIN FRAMES WILL BE MADE USING PRODUCTS SPECIFICALLY MANUFACTURED FOR

2. ADJUSTMENT UNITS MUST BE CERTIFIED TO MEET ALL PERTINENT OPS, CSA, ASTM AND MTO-DSM LISTS, OR OTHER INDUSTRY GUIDELINES FOR MATERIALS,

4. MORTAR IS USED FOR LEVELING OF PRECAST UNITS ONLY. THE THICKNESS OF MORTAR WILL BE 10mm TO FILL ALL VOIDS CREATED BY IRREGULARITIES IN THE

3. ADJUSTMENT UNITS AND JOINTS WILL BE SEALED AND OR PARGED IN COMPLIANCE WITH MANUFACTURERS SPECIFICATIONS AND GUIDELINES

GENERAL NOTES

ROADWORKS

5. COPPER WATER MAINS AND SERVICES 25mm TO 50mm IN DIAMETER SHALL BE EMBEDDED IN SAND 100mm ABOVE AND BELOW TO CONFORM TO

ENGINEER STAMP



SANITARY SEWER INSULATION DETAIL NOT TO SCALE - COMPACTED NATIVE SOIL OR CLEAR STONE SANITARY SEWER SHALL BE INSULATED TO PROVIDE FROST PROTECTION WHEREVER COVER IS LESS THAN 1.7m AND AS SPECIFIED ON THE DRAWINGS.

FINISHED GRADE

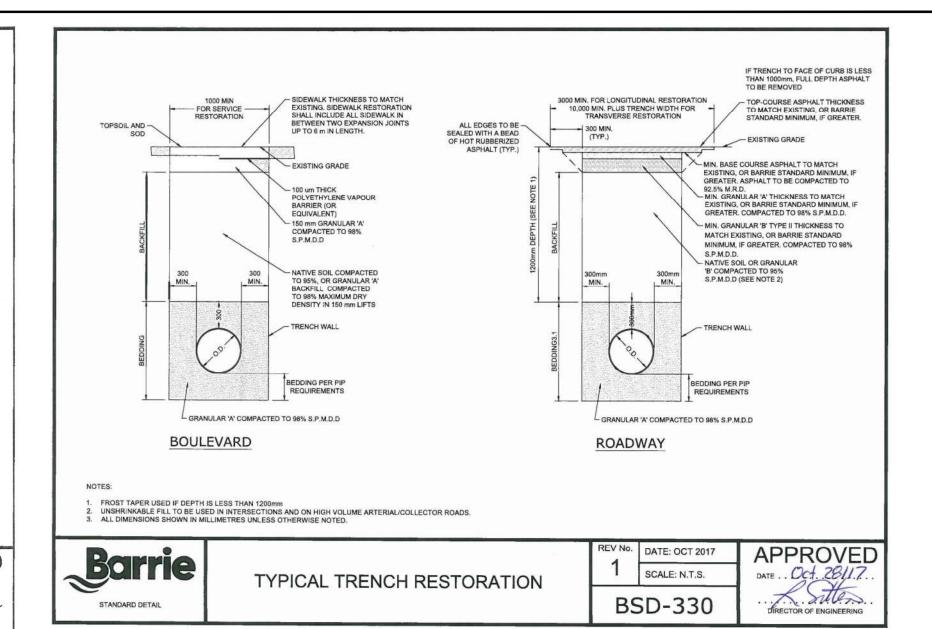
HIGHLOAD-40 —

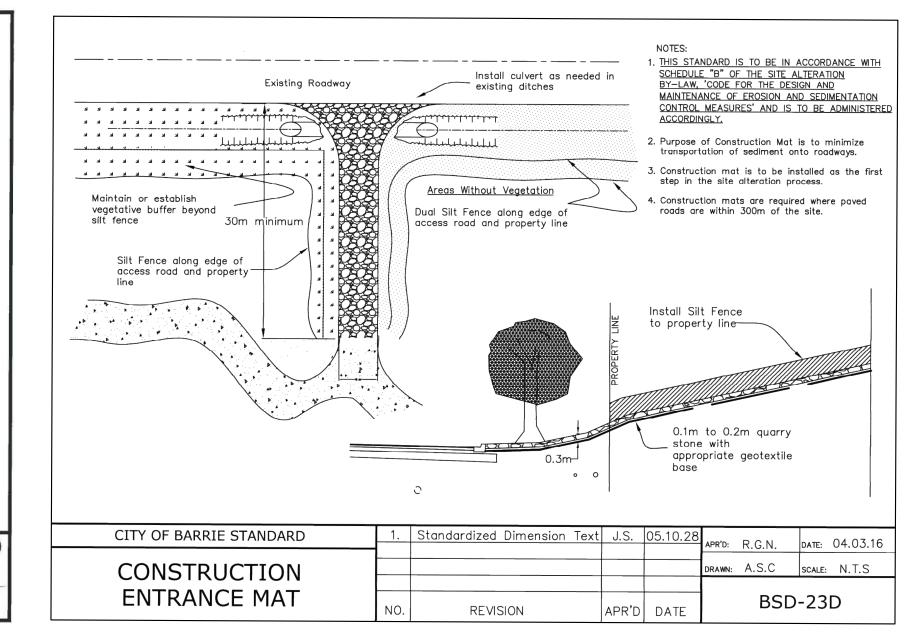
STYROFOAM INSULATION

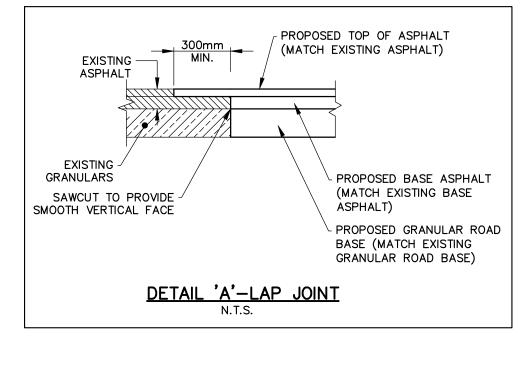
TRENCH BACKFILL

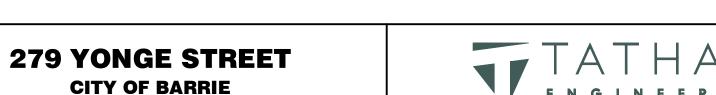
0.D. + 600mm

INSULATION SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS: • FOR EVERY 0.3m OF COVER NOT ACHIEVED BELOW 1.2m, AN ADDITIONAL LAYER OF INSULATION SHALL BE PROVIDED









DETAILS & NOTES SHEET 1

150mm BEDDING

FILE: 421377 DESIGN: JH/DJR DRAWN: JH DATE: DEC 2021 CHECK: BFS SCALE: N.T.S

DE-1

TATHAM FNGINFFRING LIMITED.

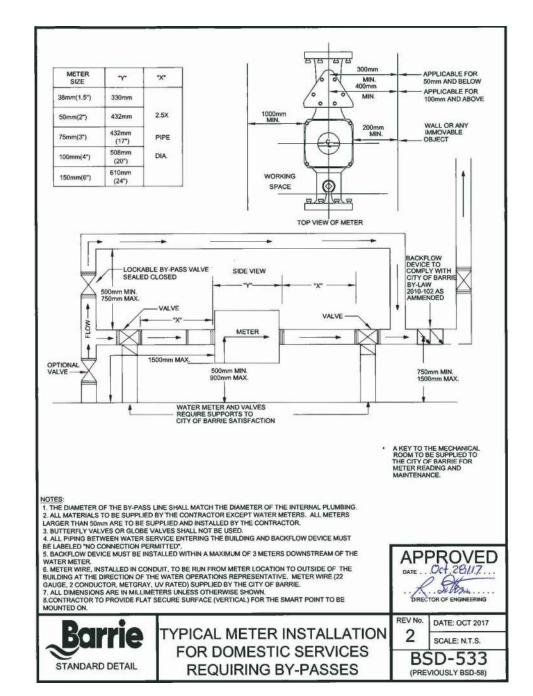
awing Name: 421377—DE01.dwg, Plotted: May 20, 202

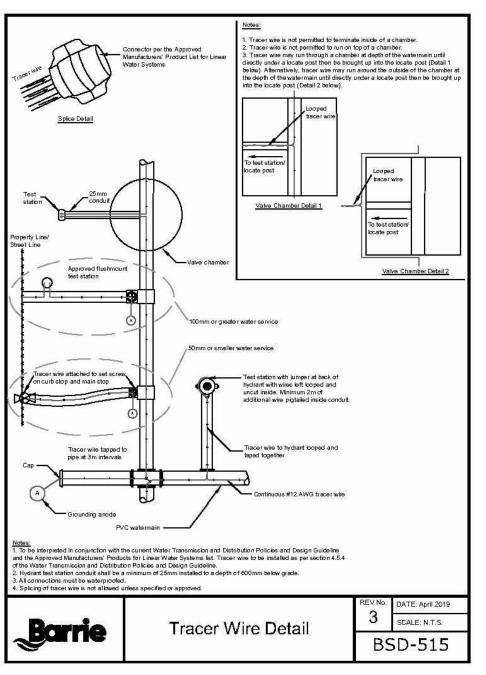
DECEMBER 3, 2021

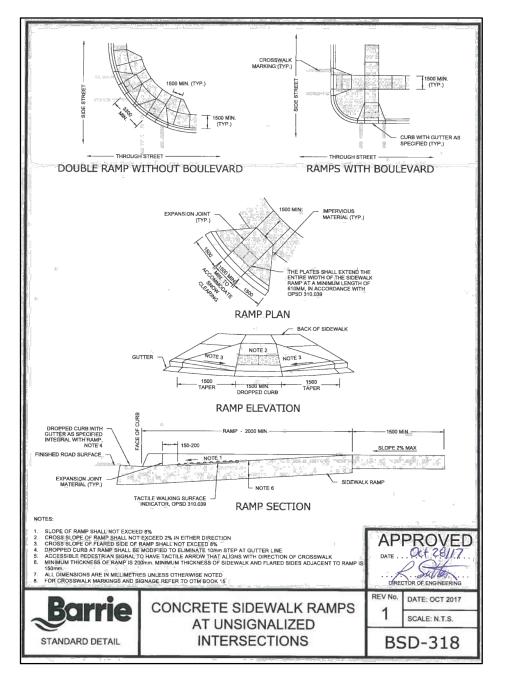
BSD-1233 Original Signed By FORMERLY BSD-23A DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING DATE

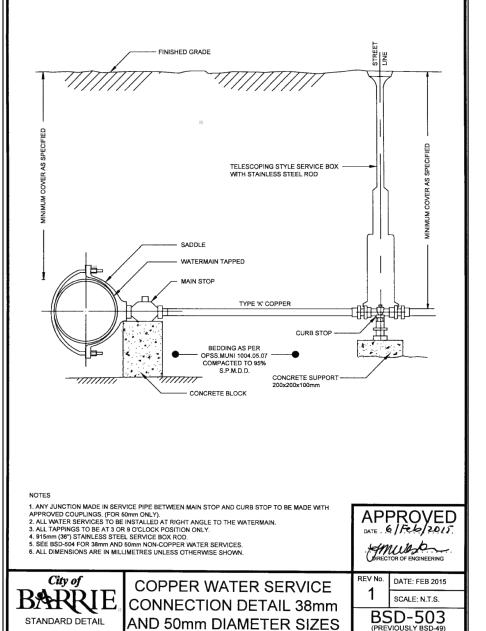
No. DATE: OCT 2017

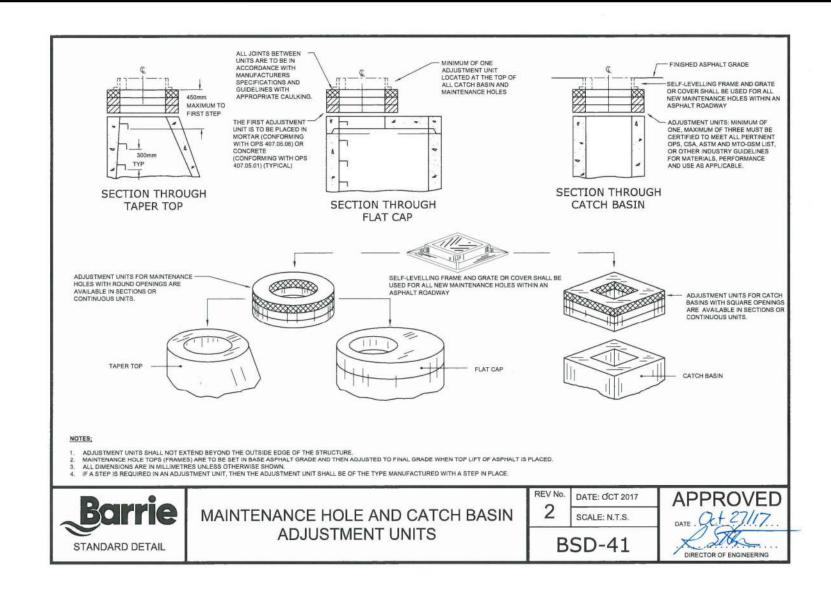
2 SCALE: N.T.S.

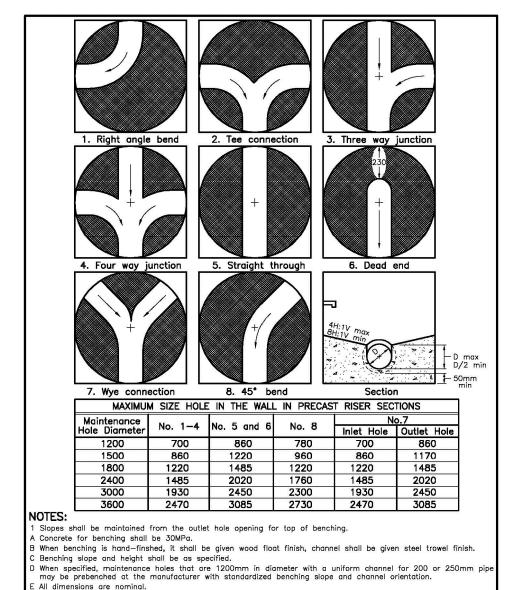








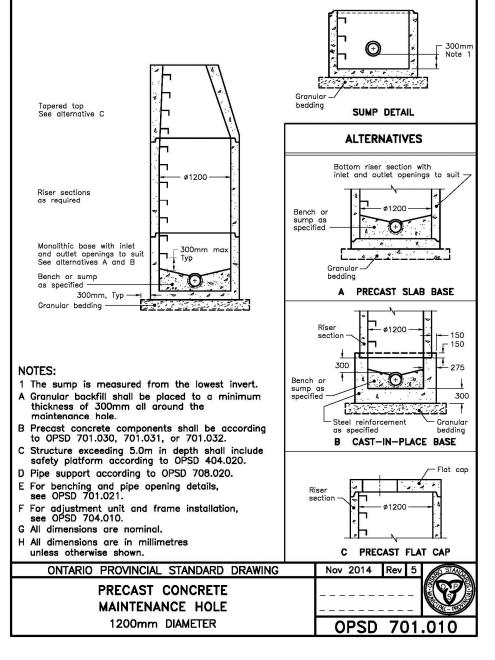


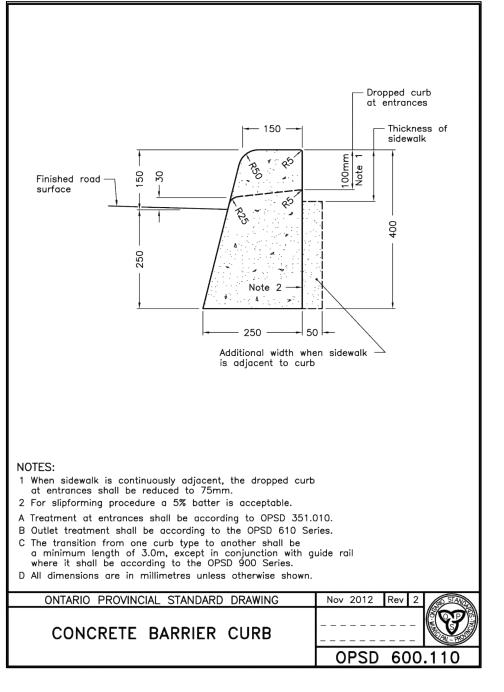


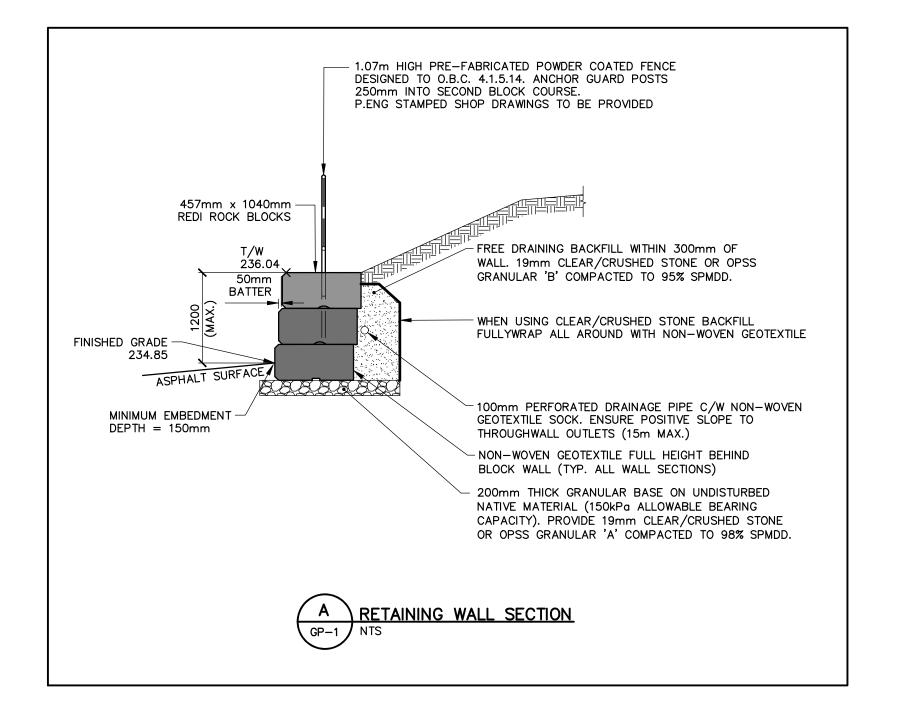
ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARD DRAWING

MAINTENANCE HOLE BENCHING

AND DIDE ORENING ALTERNATIVES









DISCLAIMER AND COPYRIGHT

CONTRACTOR MUST VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SAME. ANY DISCREPANCIES MUST BE REPORTED TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE COMMENCING WORK. DRAWINGS ARE NOT TO BE

All dimensions are in millimetres unless otherwise shown

AND PIPE OPENING ALTERNATIVES

TATHAM ENGINEERING LIMITED CLAIMS COPYRIGHT TO THIS DRAWING WHICH MAY NOT BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN THAT PROVIDED IN THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE OWNER/CLIENT AND THE ENGINEER WITHOUT THE EXPRESS CONSENT OF

BENCHMARKS TBM1 - ELEVATION 237.36m

PARKING LOT.

TBM2 - ELEVATION 237.73

NORH-EAST CORNER BOLT ON BASE OF RAILWAY

CROSSING SIGNAL, ON NORTH SIDE OF YONGE

STREET, EAST OF RAILWAY CROSSING.

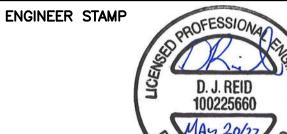
OPSD 701.021

NORTH-EAST BOLT ON NORTH SIGN POST STRUCTURE IN GARDEN AT ENTRANCE INTO

DECEMBER 3, 2021

TOPOGRAPHC INFORMATION SHOWN ON THIS PLAN BASED ON FIELD SURVEY COMPLETED BY TATHAM ENGINEERING, DATED SEPTEMBER14, 2021 SITEPLAN INFORMATION SHOW ON THIS PLAN PREPARED BY McCOWAN & ASSOCIATES, DATED

REVISION DESCRIPTION DATE ISSUED FOR SPA - FIRST SUBMISSION DEC 31/21 ISSUED FOR SPA - SECOND SUBMISSION MAY 20/22



279 YONGE STREET CITY OF BARRIE



DE-2

DETAILS & NOTES SHEET 2

DESIGN: JH/DJR FILE: 421377 DRAWN: JH DATE: DEC 2021 CHECK: BFS SCALE: N.T.S